

# TP4056 1A Standalone Linear Li-Ion Battery Charger with Thermal

# **Regulation in SOP-8**

## DESCRIPTION

The TP4056 is a complete constant-current/constant-voltage linear charger for single cell lithium-ion batteries. Its SOP package and low external component count make the TP4056 ideally suited for portable applications. Furthermore, the TP4056 can work within USB and wall adapter.

No blocking diode is required due to the internal PMOSFET architecture and have prevent to negative Charge Current Circuit. Thermal feedback regulates the charge current to limit the die temperature during high power operation or high ambient temperature. The charge voltage is fixed at 4.2V, and the charge current can be programmed externally with a single resistor. The TP4056 automatically terminates the charge cycle when the charge current drops to 1/10th the programmed value after the final float voltage is reached.

TP4056 Other features include current monitor, under voltage lockout, automatic recharge and two status pin to indicate charge termination and the presence of an input voltage.

## FEATURES

- Programmable Charge Current Up to 1000mA
- No MOSFET, Sense Resistor or Blocking Diode Required
- Complete Linear Charger in SOP-8 Package for Single Cell Lithium-Ion Batteries
- Constant-Current/Constant-Voltage
- •Charges Single Cell Li-Ion Batteries Directly from USB Port
- Preset 4.2V Charge Voltage with 1.5% Accuracy
- Automatic Recharge
- two Charge Status Output Pins
- C/10 Charge Termination
- 2.9V Trickle Charge Threshold (TP4056)
- Soft-Start Limits Inrush Current
- Available Radiator in 8-Lead SOP Package, the Radiator need connect GND or impending

## **PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION**



# **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

- Input Supply Voltage(V<sub>CC</sub>): -0.3V~8V
- TEMP: -0.3V~10V
- CE: -0.3V~10V
- BAT Short-Circuit Duration: Continuous
- BAT Pin Current: 1200mA
- PROG Pin Current: 1200uA
- Maximum Junction Temperature: 145℃
- -Operating Ambient Temperature Range: -40  $^\circ\!\mathrm{C}\!\sim\!85\,^\circ\!\mathrm{C}$
- Lead Temp.(Soldering, 10sec): 260°C

### **APPLICATIONS**

- Cellular Telephones, PDAs, GPS
- Charging Docks and Cradles
- Digital Still Cameras, Portable Devices
- USB Bus-Powered Chargers, Chargers

# Complete Charge Cycle (1000mAh Battery)





**TEMP(Pin 1) : Temperature Sense Input** Connecting TEMP pin to NTC thermistor's output in Lithium ion battery pack. If TEMP pin's voltage is below 45% or above 80% of supply voltage VIN for more than 0.15S, this means that battery's temperature is too high or too low, charging is suspended. The temperature sense function can be disabled by grounding the TEMP pin.

PROG(Pin 2): Constant Charge Current Setting and Charge Current Monitor Pin charge current is set by connecting a resistor RISET from this pin to GND. When in precharge mode, the ISET pin's voltage is regulated to 0.2V. When in constant charge current mode, the ISET pin's voltage is regulated to 2V.In all modes during charging, the voltage on ISET pin can be used to measure the charge current as follows:

measure the charge current as follows: **GND(Pin3): Ground Terminal**  $I_{BAT} = \frac{V_{PROG}}{R_{PROG}} \times 1200$  (V<sub>PROG</sub>=1V) **Vcc(Pin 4): Positive Input Supply Voltage** VIN is the power supply to the internal circuit. When VIN drops to within 30my of the BAT pin voltage. TP4056 enters low power sleep mode, dropping BAT pin's current to less than 2uA.

BAT(Pin5): Battery Connection Pin. Connect the positive terminal of the battery to BAT pin. BAT pin draws less than 2uA current in chip disable mode or in sleep mode. BAT pin provides charge current to the battery and provides regulation voltage of 4.2V.

STDBY (Pin6): Open Drain Charge Status Output When the battery Charge Termination, the STDBY pin is pulled low by an internal switch, otherwise STDBY pin is in high impedance state.

CHRG (Pin7): Open Drain Charge Status Output When the battery is being charged, the CHRG pin is pulled low by an internal switch, otherwise CHRG pin is in high impedance state.

CE(Pin8): Chip Enable Input. A high input will put the device in the normal operating mode.

Pulling the CE pin to low level will put the YP4056 into disable mode. The CE pin can be driven by TTL or CMOS logic level.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

The • denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at  $T_A=25^{\circ}$ ,  $V_{CC}=5V$ , unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNI TS
V <sub>cc</sub>	Input Supply Voltage		•	4.0	5	8.0	V
Icc	Input Supply Current	Charge Mode, R <sub>PROG</sub> = 1.2k StandbyMode(Charge Terminated) Shutdown Mode (R <sub>PROG</sub> Not Connected,V <sub>CC</sub> < V <sub>BAT</sub> , or V <sub>CC</sub> < V <sub>UV</sub> )	•		150 55 55	500 100 100	μΑ μΑ μΑ
V <sub>FLOAL</sub>	Regulated Output (Float) Voltage	$0^{\circ}C \leqslant T_A \leqslant 85^{\circ}C$ , $I_{BAT}=40mA$		4.137	4.2	4.263	V
I <sub>BAT</sub>	BAT Pin Current Text condition:VBAT=4.0V	$R_{PROG} = 2.4k$ , Current Mode $R_{PROG} = 1.2k$ , Current Mode Standby Mode, $V_{BAT} = 4.2V$	•	450 950 0	500 1000 -2.5	550 1050 —6	mΑ mA μA
I <sub>TRIKL</sub>	Trickle Charge Current	V <sub>BAT</sub> <v<sub>TRIKL, R<sub>PROG</sub>=1.2K</v<sub>		120	130	140	mA
V <sub>TRIKL</sub>	Trickle Charge Threshold Voltage	$R_{PROG}$ =1.2K, $V_{BAT}$ Rising		2.8	2.9	3.0	V
V <sub>TRHYS</sub>	Trickle Charge Hysteresis Voltage	R <sub>PROG</sub> =1.2K		60	80	100	mV
T <sub>LIM</sub>	Junction Temperature in Constant Temperature Mode				145		Ĉ



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## indicator light state

Charge state	Red LED	Greed LED STDBY				
charging	bright	extinguish				
Charge Termination	extinguish	bright				
Vin too low; Temperature of battery too low or too high; no battery	extinguish	extinguish				
BAT PIN Connect 10u Capacitance; No battery	Greed LED bright, Red LED Coruscate T=1-4 S					

## **Rprog Current Setting**

Rprog	I <sub>BAT</sub>
(k)	(mA)
10	130
5	250
4	300
3	400
2	580
1.66	690
1.5	780
1.33	900
1.2	1000

## **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**

