

## 1A Bipolar Linear Regulator

### DESCRIPTION

BL1117 is a series of low dropout three-terminal regulators with a dropout of 1.3V at 1A load current. BL1117 features a very low standby current 2mA compared to 5mA of competitor.

Other than a fixed version,  $V_{out} = 1.2V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.3V, 5V,$  and  $12V$ , BL1117 has an adjustable version, which can provide an output voltage from 1.25 to 12V with only two external resistors.

BL1117 offers thermal shut down and current limit functions, to assure the stability of chip and power system. And it uses trimming technique to guarantee output voltage accuracy within  $\pm 2\%$ . Other output voltage accuracy can be customized on demand, such as  $\pm 1\%$

BL1117 is available in SOT-223, TO-252 power package.

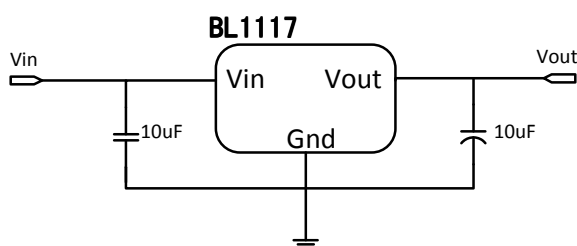
### FEATURES

- Other than a fixed version and an adjustable version, output value can be customized on demand.
- Maximum output current is 1A
- Range of operation input voltage: Max 12V
- Standby current: 2mA (typ.)
- Line regulation: 0.1%/V (typ.)
- Load regulation: 10mV (typ.)
- Environment Temperature:  $-40^{\circ}C \sim 85^{\circ}C$

### APPLICATIONS

- Power Management for Computer Mother Board, Graphic Card
- BLD Monitor and BLD TV
- DVD Decode Board
- ADSL Modem
- Post Regulators for Switching Supplies

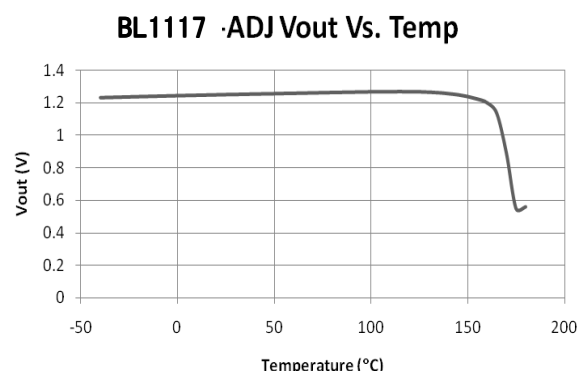
### TYPICAL APPLICATION



Application circuit of BL1117 fixed version

**NOTE:** Input capacitor ( $C_{in}=10\mu F$ ) and Output capacitor ( $C_{out}=10\mu F$ ) are recommended in all application circuit. Tantalum capacitor is recommended.

### TYPICAL ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTIC



ORDERING INFORMATION

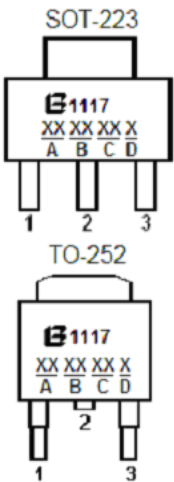
BL1117-XX X X

Package Type:  
X: SOT-223  
Y: TO-252

Temp. Range & Rohs Std.:  
A: 85C & Pb-free Rhos  
Std,Output voltage accuracy  
within  $\pm 1\%$   
C: 85C & Pb-free Rhos  
Std,Output voltage accuracy  
within  $\pm 2\%$

Output Voltage:  
12.....1.2V  
18.....1.8V  
25.....2.5V  
33.....3.3V  
50.....5.0V  
Default: Adjustable Version

PIN CONFIGURATION



Pin Description:  
Fixed Version

| Pin No. | Symbol | Definition |
|---------|--------|------------|
| 1       | GND    | Ground     |
| 2       | Vout   | Output     |
| 3       | Vin    | Input      |

Adjustable Version

| Pin No. | Symbol | Definition |
|---------|--------|------------|
| 1       | Adj.   | Adjustable |
| 2       | Vout   | Output     |
| 3       | Vin    | Input      |

**A:** Means Manufacture weeks  
**B:** Means Manufacture LOT No.  
**C:**Means Output Voltage Value  
**D:**Means Temp. Range&Rohs Std

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

| Parameter                              |         | Value            |
|----------------------------------------|---------|------------------|
| Max Input Voltage                      |         | 15V <sup>①</sup> |
| Max Operating Junction Temperature(Tj) |         | 150°C            |
| Ambient Temperature(Ta)                |         | -40°C – 85°C     |
| Package Thermal Resistance             | SOT-223 | 20°C / W         |
|                                        | TO-252  | 10°C / W         |
| Storage Temperature(Ts)                |         | -40°C - 150°C    |
| Lead Temperature & Time                |         | 260°C, 10S       |

*Note: Exceed these limits to damage to the device. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions may affect device reliability.*

RECOMMENDED WORK CONDITIONS

| Parameter                          | Value                 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Input Voltage Range                | Max. 12V <sup>①</sup> |
| Operating Junction Temperature(Tj) | -20°C –125°C          |

<sup>①</sup>Exceptional for BL1117-12V, the maximum input voltage for BL1117-12V is 20V.

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

T<sub>j</sub>=25°C

| Symbol            | Parameter         | Conditions                                                            | Min   | Typ  | Max   | Unit |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|
| V <sub>ref</sub>  | Reference Voltage | BL1117-ADJ<br>10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =3.25V    | 1.225 | 1.25 | 1.275 | V    |
| V <sub>out</sub>  | Output Voltage    | BL1117-1.2V<br>0 ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =3.2V       | 1.176 | 1.2  | 1.224 | V    |
|                   |                   | BL1117-1.8V<br>0 ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =3.8V       | 1.764 | 1.8  | 1.836 | V    |
|                   |                   | BL1117-2.5V<br>0 ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =4.5V       | 2.45  | 2.5  | 2.55  | V    |
|                   |                   | BL1117-3.3V<br>0 ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =5.3V       | 3.234 | 3.3  | 3.366 | V    |
|                   |                   | BL1117-5.0V<br>0 ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =7.0V       | 4.9   | 5    | 5.1   | V    |
|                   |                   | BL1117-12.0V<br>0 ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A, V <sub>in</sub> =14V       | 11.76 | 12   | 12.24 | V    |
| ΔV <sub>out</sub> | Line Regulation   | BL1117-1.2V<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 2.7V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 10V   |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
|                   |                   | BL1117-ADJ<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 2.75V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 12V   |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
|                   |                   | BL1117-1.8V<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 3.3V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 12V   |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
|                   |                   | BL1117-2.5V<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 4.0V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 12V   |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
|                   |                   | BL1117-3.3V<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 4.8V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 12V   |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
|                   |                   | BL1117-5.0V<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 6.5V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 12V   |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
|                   |                   | BL1117-12.0V<br>I <sub>out</sub> =10mA, 13.5V ≤ V <sub>in</sub> ≤ 20V |       | 0.1  | 0.2   | %/V  |
| ΔV <sub>out</sub> | Load Regulation   | BL1117-1.2V<br>V <sub>in</sub> =2.7V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A    |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |
|                   |                   | BL1117-ADJ<br>V <sub>in</sub> =2.75V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A    |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |
|                   |                   | BL1117-1.8V<br>V <sub>in</sub> =3.3V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A    |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |
|                   |                   | BL1117-2.5V<br>V <sub>in</sub> =4.0V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A    |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |
|                   |                   | BL1117-3.3V<br>V <sub>in</sub> =4.8V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A    |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |
|                   |                   | BL1117-5.0V<br>V <sub>in</sub> =6.5V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A    |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |
|                   |                   | BL1117-12.0V<br>V <sub>in</sub> =13.5V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A  |       | 10   | 30    | mV   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS continued

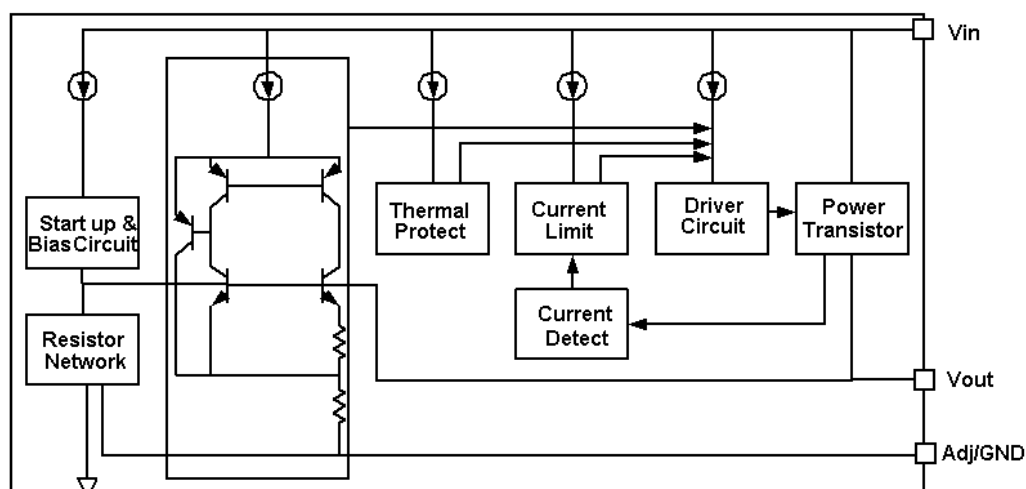
$T_j=25^{\circ}\text{C}$

| Symbol              | Parameter               | Conditions                                                      | Min | Typ  | Max | Unit |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|-----|------|
| Vdrop               | Dropout Voltage         | I <sub>out</sub> =100mA                                         |     | 1.23 | 1.3 | V    |
|                     |                         | I <sub>out</sub> =1A                                            |     | 1.3  | 1.5 | V    |
| I <sub>limit</sub>  | Current Limit           | V <sub>in</sub> -V <sub>out</sub> =2V, T <sub>j</sub> =25°C     | 1   |      |     | A    |
| I <sub>min</sub>    | Minimum Load Current    | BL1117-ADJ                                                      |     | 2    | 10  | mA   |
| I <sub>q</sub>      | Quiescent Current       | BL1117-1.2V, V <sub>in</sub> =10V                               |     | 2    | 5   | mA   |
|                     |                         | BL1117-1.8V, V <sub>in</sub> =12V                               |     | 2    | 5   | mA   |
|                     |                         | BL1117-2.5V, V <sub>in</sub> =12V                               |     | 2    | 5   | mA   |
|                     |                         | BL1117-3.3V, V <sub>in</sub> =12V                               |     | 2    | 5   | mA   |
|                     |                         | BL1117-5.0V, V <sub>in</sub> =12V                               |     | 2    | 5   | mA   |
|                     |                         | BL1117-12.0V, V <sub>in</sub> =20V                              |     | 2    | 5   | mA   |
| I <sub>Adj</sub>    | Adjust Pin Current      | BL1117-ADJ<br>V <sub>in</sub> =5V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A |     | 55   | 120 | uA   |
| I <sub>change</sub> | I <sub>adj</sub> change | BL1117-ADJ<br>V <sub>in</sub> =5V, 10mA ≤ I <sub>out</sub> ≤ 1A |     | 0.2  | 10  | uA   |
| ΔV/ΔT               | Temperature coefficient |                                                                 |     | ±100 |     | ppm  |
| θ <sub>JC</sub>     | Thermal Resistance      | SOT-223                                                         |     | 20   |     | °C/W |
|                     |                         | TO-252                                                          |     | 10   |     |      |
|                     |                         | TO-220                                                          |     | 4.5  |     |      |

Note1: All test are conducted under ambient temperature 25°C and within a short period of time 20ms

Note2: Load current smaller than minimum load current of BL1117-ADJ will lead to unstable or oscillation output.

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

BL1117 is a series of low dropout voltage, three terminal regulators. Its application circuit is very simple: the fixed version only needs two capacitors and the adjustable version only needs two resistors and two capacitors to work. It is composed of some modules including start-up circuit, bias circuit, bandgap, thermal shutdown, current limit, power transistors and its driver circuit and so on.

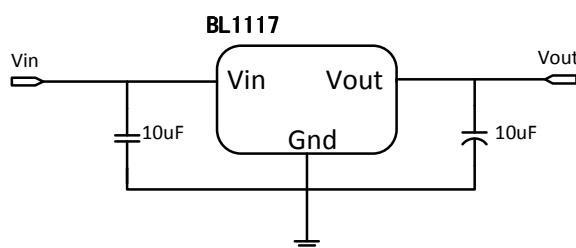
The thermal shut down modules can assure chip and its application system working safety when the junction temperature is larger than 140°C.

The bandgap module provides stable reference voltage, whose temperature coefficient is compensated by careful design considerations. The temperature coefficient is under 100 ppm/°C. And the accuracy of output voltage is guaranteed by trimming technique.

## TYPICAL APPLICATION

BL1117 has an adjustable version and six fixed versions (1.2V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.3V, 5V and 12V)

### Fixed Output Voltage Version

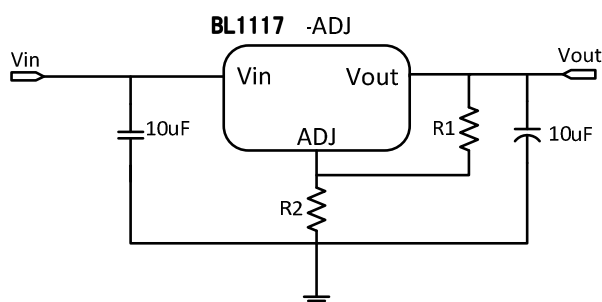


Application circuit of BL1117 fixed version

- 1) Recommend using 10uF tan capacitor as bypass capacitor (C1) for all application circuit.
- 2) Recommend using 10uF tan capacitor to assure circuit stability.

### Adjustable Output Voltage Version

BL1117-ADJ provides a 1.25V reference voltage. Any output voltage between 1.25V~12V can be achievable by choosing two external resistors (schematic is shown below), R1 and R2



Application Circuit of BL1117-ADJ

The output voltage of adjustable version follows the equation:  $V_{out} = 1.25 \times (1 + R2/R1) + I_{Adj} \times R2$ . We can ignore  $I_{Adj}$  because  $I_{Adj}$  (about 50uA) is much less than the current of R1 (about 2~10mA).

- 1) To meet the minimum load current (>10mA) requirement, R1 is recommended to be 125ohm or lower. As BL1117-ADJ can keep itself stable at load current about 2mA, R1 is not allowed to be higher than 625ohm.
- 2) Using a bypass capacitor ( $C_{ADJ}$ ) between the ADJ pin and ground can improve ripple rejection. This bypass capacitor prevents ripple from being amplified as the output voltage is increased. The impedance of  $C_{ADJ}$  should be less than R1 to prevent ripple from being amplified. As R1 is normally in the range of 100Ω~500Ω, the value of  $C_{ADJ}$  should satisfy this equation:  $1/(2\pi \times f_{ripple} \times C_{ADJ}) < R1$ .

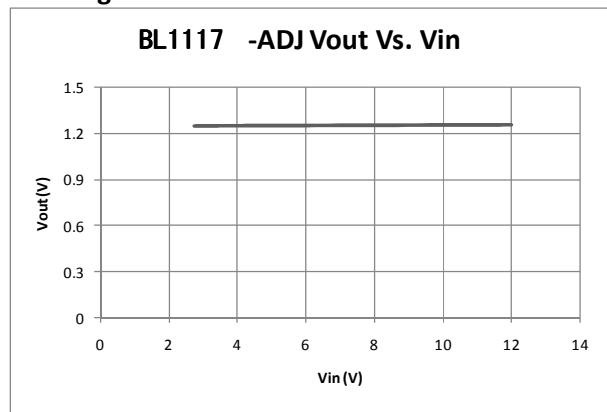
## THERMAL CONSIDERATIONS

We have to take heat dissipation into great consideration when output current or differential voltage of input and output voltage is large. Because in such cases, the power dissipation consumed by BL1117 is very large. BL1117 series uses SOT-223 package type and its thermal resistance is about 20°C/W. And the copper area of application board can affect the total thermal resistance. If copper area is 5cm\*5cm (two sides), the resistance is about 30°C/W. So the total thermal resistance is about 20°C/W + 30°C/W. We can decrease total thermal resistance by increasing copper area in application board. When there is no good heat dissipation copper are in PCB, the total thermal resistance will be as high as 120°C/W, then the power dissipation of BL1117 could allow on itself is less than 1W. And furthermore, BL1117 will work at junction temperature higher than 125°C under such condition and no lifetime is guaranteed.

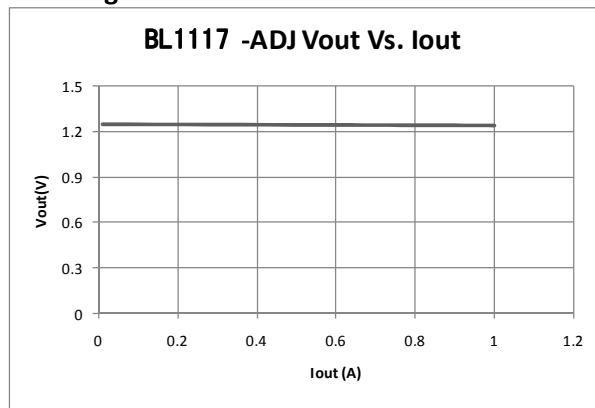
## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

$T=25^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless specified.

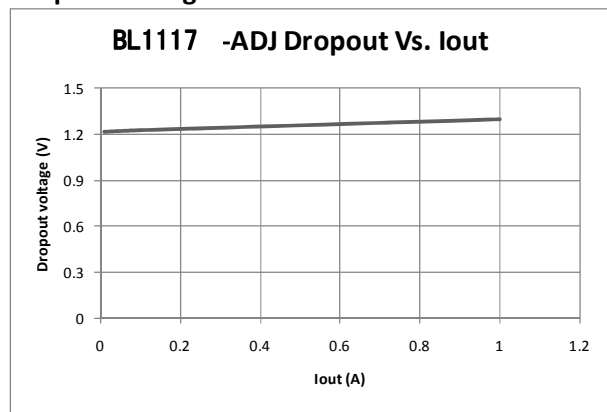
### Line Regulation



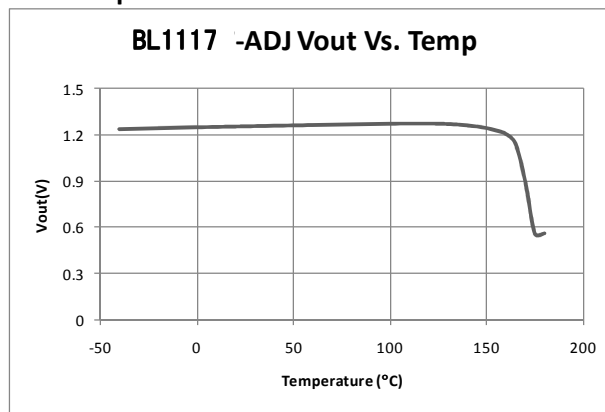
### Load Regulation



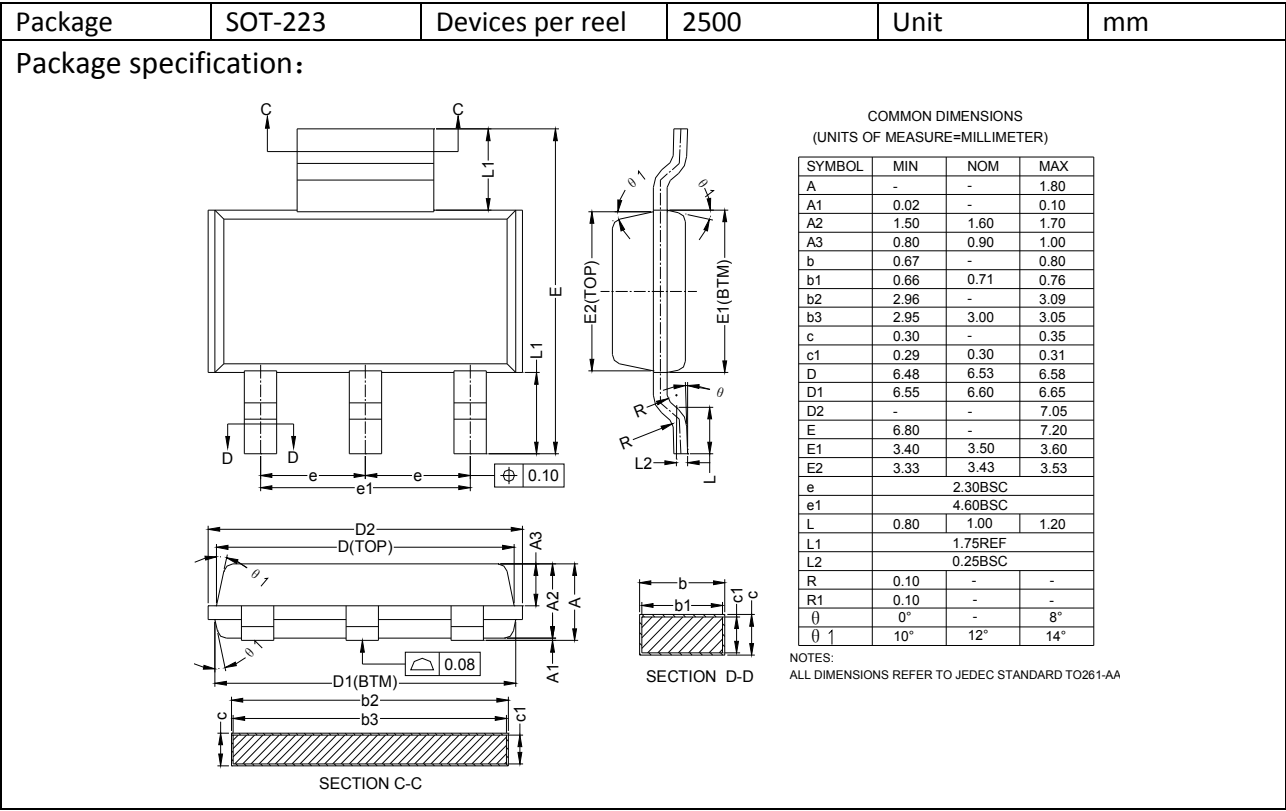
### Dropout Voltage



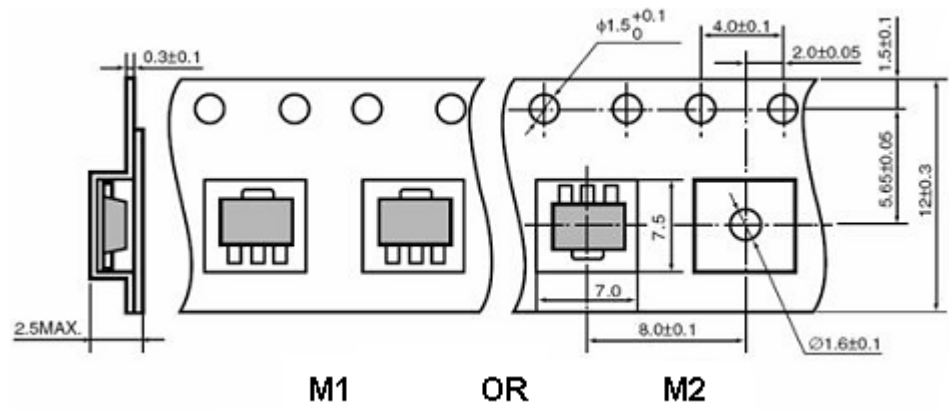
### Thermal performance with OTP



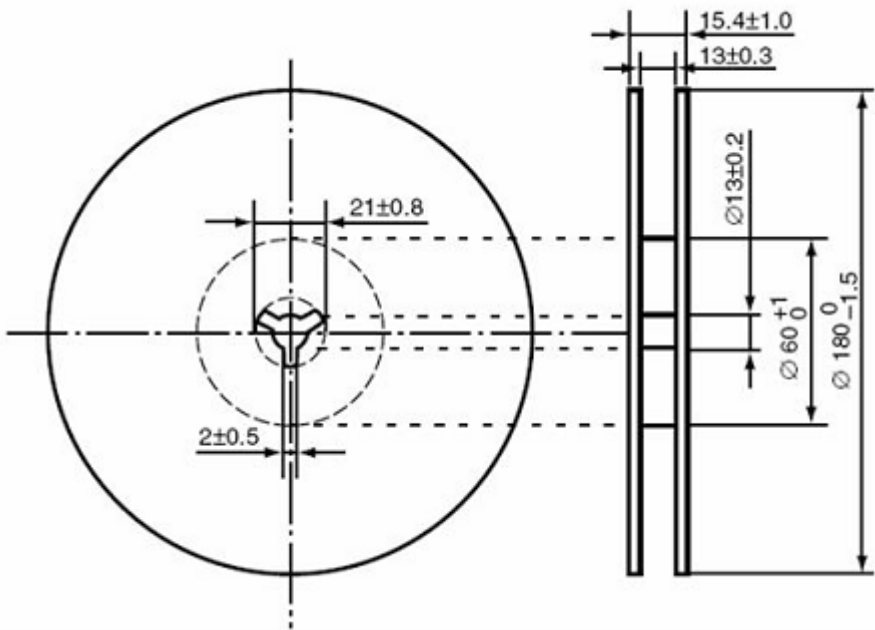
PACKAGE OUTLINE



Taping dimension: (M1: Standard Type , M2: Customized)



Taping reel dimension:



|         |        |                  |      |      |    |
|---------|--------|------------------|------|------|----|
| Package | TO-252 | Devices per reel | 2500 | Unit | mm |
|---------|--------|------------------|------|------|----|

Package specification:

Technical drawing of a TO-252 package showing top, side, and bottom views with dimensions:

- Top View:
  - Overall width:  $D1$
  - Overall height:  $E1$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $L4$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole (bottom):  $L3$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole (bottom):  $b$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole (bottom):  $e$
- Side View:
  - Overall width:  $A2$
  - Distance from top to mounting holes:  $A3$
  - Distance from top to mounting holes:  $L2$
  - Overall height:  $E$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $A1$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $\theta$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $L$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $c$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $0.50$
- Bottom View:
  - Overall width:  $D2$
  - Overall height:  $E2$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $B$
  - Distance from center to mounting hole:  $B$

| SYMBOL        | MILLIMETER |       |       |
|---------------|------------|-------|-------|
|               | MIN        | NOM   | MAX   |
| A1            | 0          | —     | 0.10  |
| A2            | 2.20       | 2.30  | 2.40  |
| A3            | 1.02       | 1.067 | 1.12  |
| b             | 0.75       | —     | 0.84  |
| b1            | 0.74       | 0.76  | 0.79  |
| c             | 0.49       | —     | 0.57  |
| c1            | 0.48       | 0.508 | 0.52  |
| D             | 6.50       | 6.60  | 6.70  |
| D1            | 5.30REF    |       |       |
| D2            | 4.70       | —     | —     |
| E             | 9.90       | 10.10 | 10.30 |
| E1            | 6.00       | 6.10  | 6.20  |
| E2            | 5.30REF    |       |       |
| e             | 2.286BSC   |       |       |
| L             | 1.40       | 1.50  | 1.60  |
| L2            | 0.90       | —     | 1.25  |
| L3            | 0.60       | 0.80  | 1.00  |
| L4            | 1.60       | 1.70  | 1.80  |
| $\theta$      | 0          | —     | 8°    |
| L/P载体尺寸 (mil) | 198*133    |       |       |

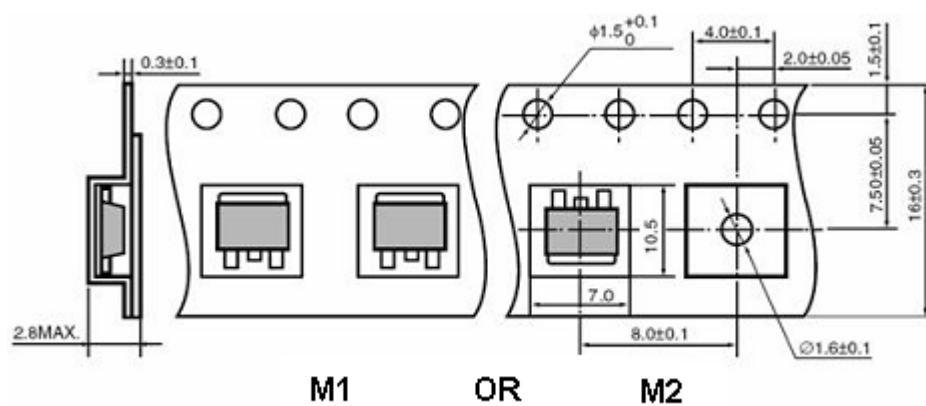
Cross-section B-B of the TO-252 package showing base metal and plating:

- Overall width:  $b$
- Distance from center to mounting hole:  $b1$
- Distance from center to mounting hole:  $c1$
- Distance from center to mounting hole:  $c$
- BASE METAL
- WITH PLATING

SECTION B-B



Taping dimension: (M1: Standard Type , M2: Customized)



Taping reel dimension:

