



# AVR-IO-M16 development board

**Users Manual** 

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### **INTRODUCTION:**

**AVR-IO-M16** is small but powerful board, perfect for small automation projects.

The board has four Relays with 10A/250VAC current switching capabilities, four opto-isolated digital inputs and RS232 port. One of our demo software shows how easy it is to control the inputs and output by PC computer through the RS232 port.

#### **BOARD FEATURES:**

- ATMega16-16AI AVR microcontroller
- ICSP 5x2 pin connector for In-Circuit Programming with AVR-PG1, AVR-PG2, AVR-ISP500, AVR-ISP500-TINY, AVR-ISP500-ISO or other compatible to 10 pin ICSP layout
- JTAG 5x2 pin connector for in-circuit programming with AVR-JTAG, AVR-JTAG-USB or other compatible to 10 pin JTAG layout
- Status LED
- Reset IC ZM33064
- Quartz crystal oscillator circuit 16MHz
- Voltage regulator +5V, 7805 and filtering capacitors
- Power plug-in jack
- RS232 DB9 female connector, RS232 and interface circuit with Tx, Rx signals
- 4 optocoupler isolated inputs with screw terminals
- Input status LEDs
- 4 relay outputs with 5A/250VAC contacts with screw terminals
- Output status LEDs
- One user status LED
- Four mounting holes 3.3 mm (0.13")
- FR-4, 1.5 mm (0.062"), green soldermask, white silkscreen component print
- Dimensions 80x100 mm (3.9 x 3.15")

## **ELECTROSTATIC WARNING:**

The AVR-IO-M16 board must not be subject to high electrostatic potentials. General practice for working with static sensitive devices should be applied when working with this board.

### **BOARD USE REQUIREMENTS:**

- **Cables:** RS232 straight male-to-female DB9 cable (Note: this is not a null modem cable)
- **Hardware:** Programmer: AVR-PG1, AVR-PG2, AVR-ISP500, AVR-ISP500-TINY, AVR-ISP500-ISO or other compatible tool; Debugger: AVR-JTAG, AVR-JTAG-USB or other compatible tool;
- **Software:** AVR Studio + WinAVR free C compiler and debugger can be downloaded at avrfreaks.org web site

#### **PROCESSOR FEATURES:**

**AVR-IO-M16** uses ATMega16 MCU from Atmel with the following features:

- High-performance, Low-power AVR® 8-bit Microcontroller
- Advanced RISC Architecture
- 131 Powerful Instructions Most Single-clock Cycle Execution
- 32 x 8 General Purpose Working Registers
- Fully Static Operation
- Up to 16 MIPS Throughput at 16 MHz
- On-chip 2-cycle Multiplier
- Hight Endurance Nonvolatile Memory Segments
- 16K Bytes of In-System Self-Programmable Flash, Endurance: 10,000
  Write/Erase Cycles
- Optional Boot Code Section with Independent Lock Bits
- In-System Programming by On-chip Boot Program
- True Read-While-Write Operation
- 1024 Bytes EEPROM, Endurance: 100,000 Write/Erase Cycles
- 2K Byte Internal SRAM
- Programming Lock for Software Security
- JTAG (IEEE std. 1149.1 Compliant) Interface
- Two 8-bit Timer/Counters with Separate Prescalers and Compare Modes
- One 16-bit Timer/Counter with Separate Prescaler, Compare Mode, and Capture Mode
- Real Time Counter with Separate Oscillator
- Four PWM Channels
- 8-channel, 10-bit ADC
- Byte-oriented Two-wire Serial Interface
- Programmable Serial USART
- Master/Slave SPI Serial Interface
- Programmable Watchdog Timer with Separate On-chip Oscillator
- On-chip Analog Comparator
- Power-on Reset and Programmable Brown-out Detection
- Internal Calibrated RC Oscillator
- External and Internal Interrupt Sources
- Six Sleep Modes: Idle, ADC Noise Reduction, Power-save, Power-down, Standby and Extended Standby
- Operating Voltages 4.5 5.5V

## **BLOCK DIAGRAM:**



## MEMORY MAP:

Program Memory Map



# Data Memory Map

Register File

Data Address Space

R0	\$0000
R1	\$0001
R2	\$0002
R29	\$001D
R30	\$001E
R31	\$001F
I/O Registers	
\$00	\$0020
\$01	\$0021
\$02	\$0022
¢op	
\$3D	\$005D
\$3E	\$005E
\$3F	\$005F
	Internal SRAM
	\$0060
	\$0061
	\$085E
	\$085F



## **SCHEMATIC:**





#### **POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT:**

The power supply of AVR-IO-M16 is taken from Power jack connector. The center pin is positive. The voltage range is +12-14VDC. The consumption is 20 mA with no relays switched on

#### **RESET CIRCUIT:**

AVR-IO-M16 reset circuit is made with ZM33064 with typical threshold 4.5V. When the voltage falls below that minimum, the MSU resets.

#### **CLOCK CIRCUIT:**

Quartz crystal 16MHz for maximum performance is connected to ATMega16 pin 7 (XTAL2) and pin 8 (XTAL1).

#### **INPUT/OUTPUT:**

Four **optoisplated digital inputs IN1-IN4**. Four **red status LEDs** for the digital inputs – **from LED1 to LED4**. Four **relays** – **from REL1 to REL2**. Four **red status LEDs** for the relays – **from LED5 to LED8**. One **red user status LED** with name **LED9**, connected to ATMega16 pin 16 (OC2/PD7).

### CONNECTOR DESCRIPTIONS: <u>JTAG:</u>

Pin #	Signal Name	
1	PC2(TCK)	
2	GND	
3	PC4(TDO)	
4	+5V	
5	PC3(TMS)	
6	RST	
7	+5V	
8	NC	
9	PC5(TDI)	
10	GND	



This connector allows programming and debugging via AVR-JTAG or other compatible tools.

**TDI** Input **Test Data In**. This is the serial data input for the shift register.

**TDO** Output **Test Data Out**. This is the serial data output for the shift register. Data is shifted out of the device on the negative edge of the TCK signal.

**TMS** Input **Test Mode Select**. The TMS pin selects the next state in the TAP state machine.

**TCK** Input **Test Clock**. This allows shifting of the data in, on the TMS and TDI pins. It is a positive edge triggered clock with the TMS and TCK signals that define the internal state of the device.

### ICSP:

Pin #	Signal Name	
1	MOSI	
2	+5V	
3	NC	
4	GND	
5	RST	
6	GND	
7	SCK	
8	GND	
9	MISO	



10	GND
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This connector allows programming via AVR-PG1, AVR-PG2 or other compatible tool.

**MOSI** I/O **Master Out Slave In.** SPI data transfer signal. It is either input or output depending on whether the MCU is master or slave.

**MISO** I/O **Master In Slave Out.** SPI data transfer signal. It is either input or output depending on whether the MCU is master or slave.

**SCK** I/O **Serial (Synchronization) Clock.** This is the synchronization signal. It could be either input(MCU – slave) or output (MCU – master).

#### **RS232:**

Pin #	Signal Name
1	NC
2	TXD
3	RXD
4	NC
5	GND
6	NC
7	NC
8	NC
9	NC

The RS232 level shifter is made with tricky schematic and doesn't allow more than 9600 bps connection, also the other RS232 party should supply correct RS232 levels

**TXD** Output **Transmit Data.** This is the asynchronous serial data output for the RS232 interface.

**RXD** Input **Receive Data.** This is the asynchronous serial data input for the RS232 interface.

**PWR:** 

Pin #	Signal Name
1	PWR
2	GND



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You should apply +(12-14)VDC on pin

## **MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS:**



## AVAILABLE DEMO SOFTWARE:

Check for available demo software for **AVR-IO-M16** on our website: <u>www.olimex.com/dev</u>.

## **ORDER CODE:**

#### AVR-IO-M16 - assembled and tested (no kit, no soldering required)

How to order?

You can order to us directly or by any of our distributors. Check our web <u>www.olimex.com/dev</u> for more info.

Pb-free, Green All boards produced by Olimex are ROHS compliant

#### **Revision history:**

REV.A - created July 2008

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